

SOCIAL STUDIES EOCT TEST REVIEW

Important People-Events-Concepts

New France

- Quebec
- Fur
- Fish
- Trade



Mercantilism

- Wealth from the colonies to the mother country
- Gold



POWHATAN

- NATIVE AMERICAN LEADER, FRIEND and
- ENEMY OF THE SETTLERS OF VIRGINIA
- Virginia prospered - tobacco



NATHANIEL BACON



LED REBELLION OF
POOR VIRGINIANS
WHO WANTED LAND

Bacon's Rebellion



Dutch

- New Amsterdam
 - Trade
 - Hudson River
 - Becomes New York
Conquered By GB
 - NYC-In the early
1800's The Erie
Canal will connect
NYC(Atlantic) to the
Great Lakes
-

Pennsylvania

- William Penn
- Quakers



Middle Passage

- Africa to the New World
 - Across the Atlantic
 - Deadly journey
-

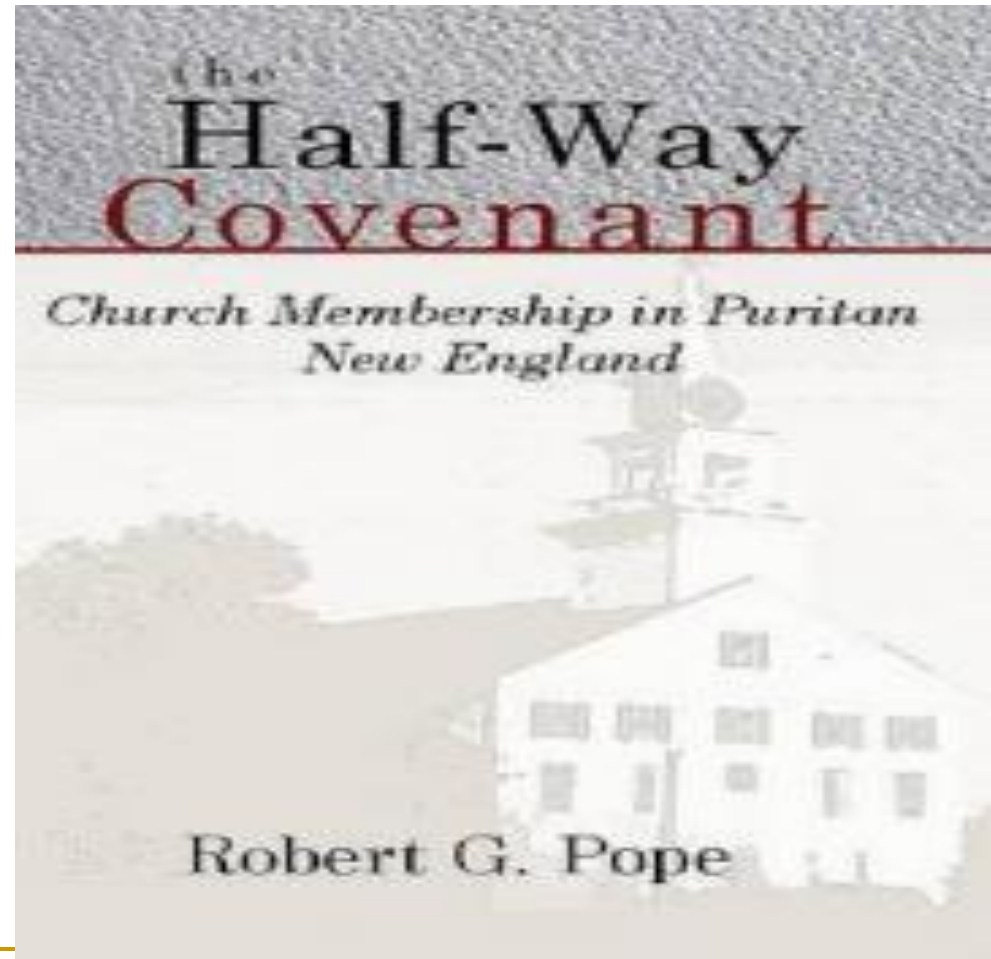
Great Awakening

- Religious revival



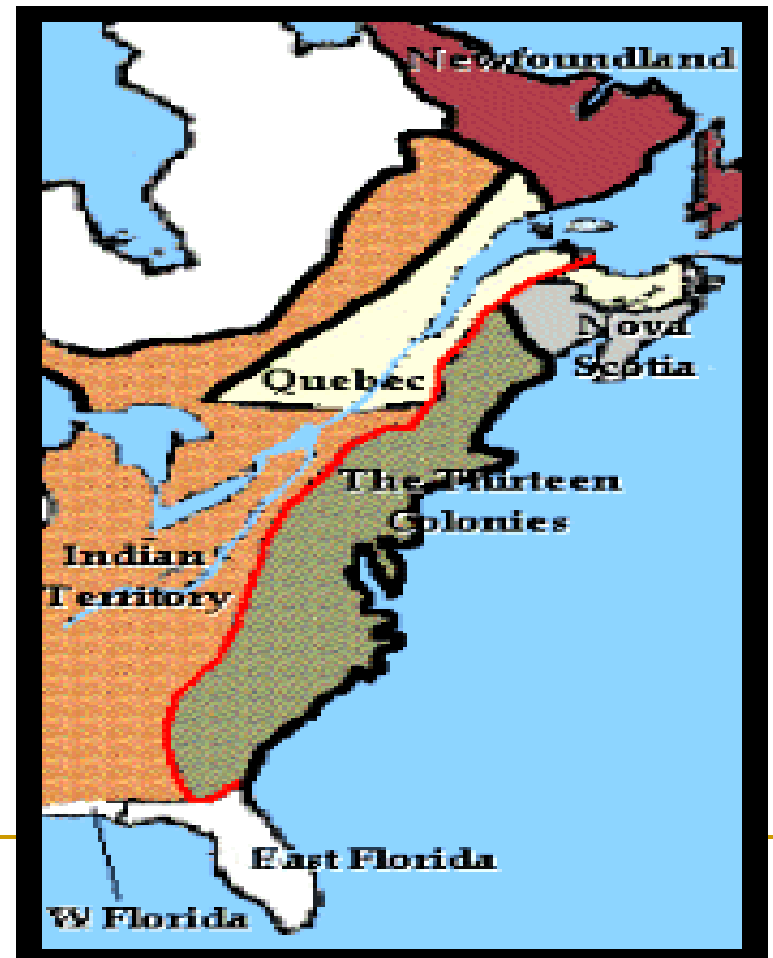
Puritan churches losing members

- Half-way Covenant



Proclamation of 1763

- Stopped colonists from crossing the Appalachian Mountains



THOMAS PAINE



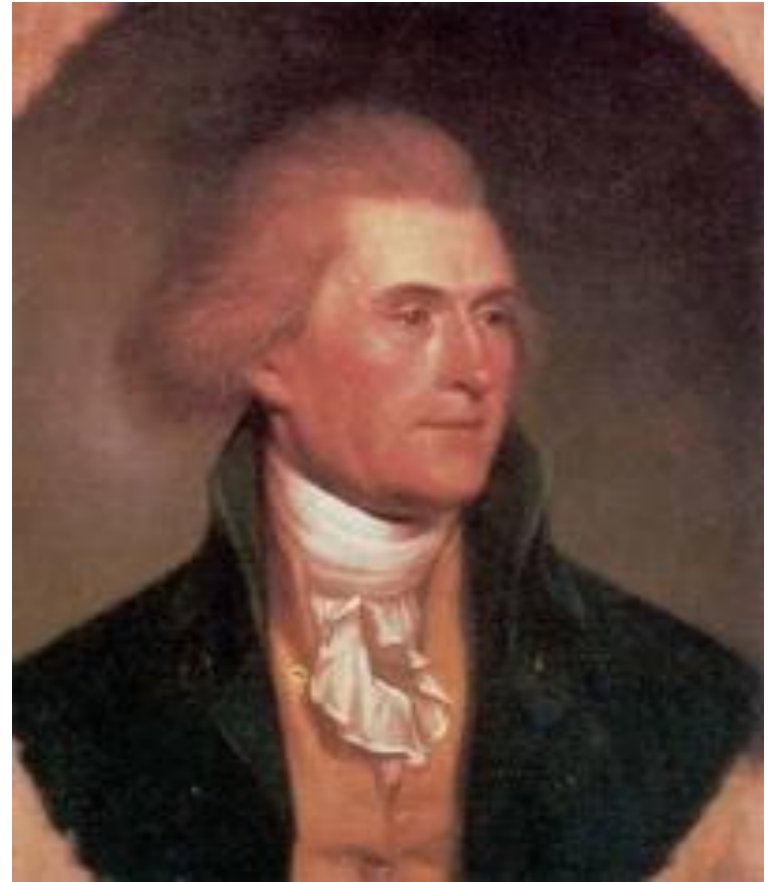
- ENLIGHTENMENT
- - WROTE THE PAMPHLET *COMMON SENSE* –
- _ PERSUADED COLONISTS TO BREAK AWAY FROM Great Britain
- Attacked King George III

John Locke

- Social contract theory
 - Natural rights
 - Citizens have the right to replace a government that does not serve the public good
-

THOMAS JEFFERSON

- SOCIAL CONTRACT-THEORY (John Locke)
- DEC. OF IND.
- COMMITTEES OF CORRESPONDENCE
- LOUIS. PURCHASE



BENJAMIN FRANKLIN

- AMERICAN DIPLOMAT TO FRANCE DURING AM REVO *Saratoga*
- “RENAISSANCE” MAN
- ENLIGHTENMENT
- SOCIAL MOBILITY



MARQUIS DE LAFAYETTE



- FRENCH MILITARY GENERAL HELPED COLONIST IN AMER REV.
- G. WASHINGTON'S AID

Valley Forge

GENERAL LORD CORNWALLIS



- BRIT . GENERAL
- SURRENDERED TO G.W. AT YORKTOWN
- British surrounded by French Navy by sea and GW and Fr. Troops by land

DANIEL SHAYS

- MASS. FARMER- LED REBELLION AGAINST TAXES—
- SIGNALLED WEAKNESSES OF ARTICLES OF CONFEDERATION
- LED TO CONSTITUTION



ALEXANDER HAMILTON



- AUTHOR OF *FEDERALIST PAPERS*
- WANTED A STRONG CENTRAL GOVT.

JAMES MADISON



- FATHER OF CONSTITUTION
- Bill of Rights –Anti - Federalists had demanded the Bill of Rights

US Constitution

- 3/5's Compromise
 - Great Compromise
 - Federalists v. Anti-Federalists
 - Bill of Rights
-

JOHN ADAMS

- 2ND PRESIDENT
- DIPLOMAT
- NON-INTERVENTION
- In European Wars



LEWIS AND CLARK



- EXPLORED LOUISIANA TO PACIFIC
- EXAMPLE OF MAINFEST DESTINY

JAMES MONROE



- MONROE DOCTRINE-
EUROPE STAY OUT
OF WESTERN
HEMISPHERE

War of 1812- US v. GB

■ Causes

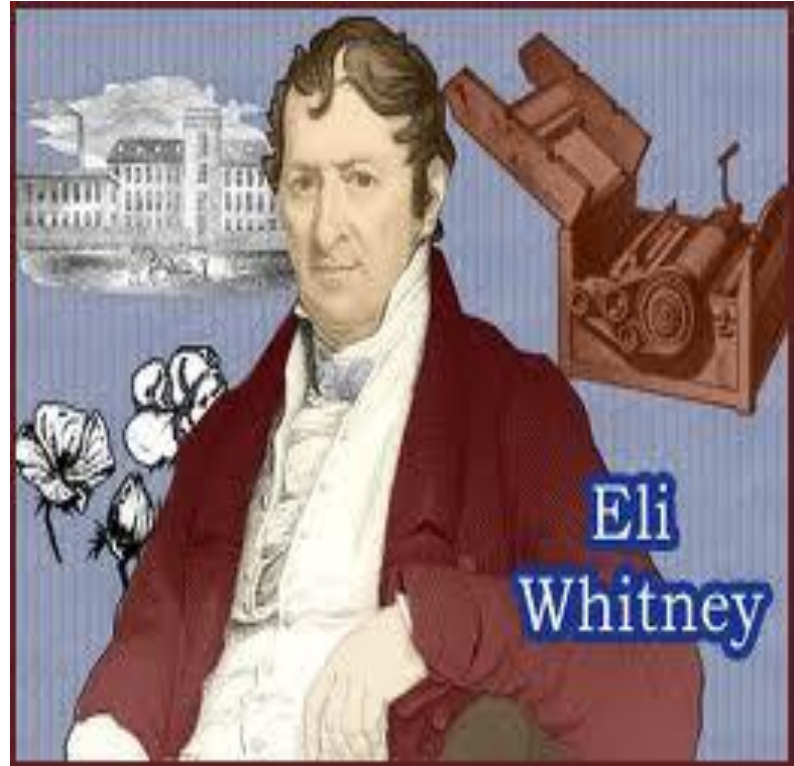
- Trade restrictions
- Blocade
- Impressement
- Incitement of Nat. Ams.
- Land hunger

■ Results

- Pride
 - Nationalism
-

ELI WHITNEY

- COTTON GIN
- INTERCHANGEABLE PARTS
- Increase in cotton production



ELIZABETH CADY STANTON

- ORGANIZED SENECA FALLS CONVENTION
- WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE
- Beginning of Women's Right's Movement

1848



ANDREW JACKSON

- COMMON MAN—
JACKSONIAN
DEMOCRACY
- SUFFRAGE—MORE
PEOPLE WERE ABLE
TO VOTE
- Indian Removal

no property



Expansion Conflicts

- Missouri Compromise-1820
 - Compromise of 1850
 - Kansas-Nebraska Act
-

Nat Turner

- a slave rebellion that took place in Virginia 1831.
- In the aftermath, there was widespread fear and retaliation against slaves.
- the South passed new laws, restricting rights for free blacks,

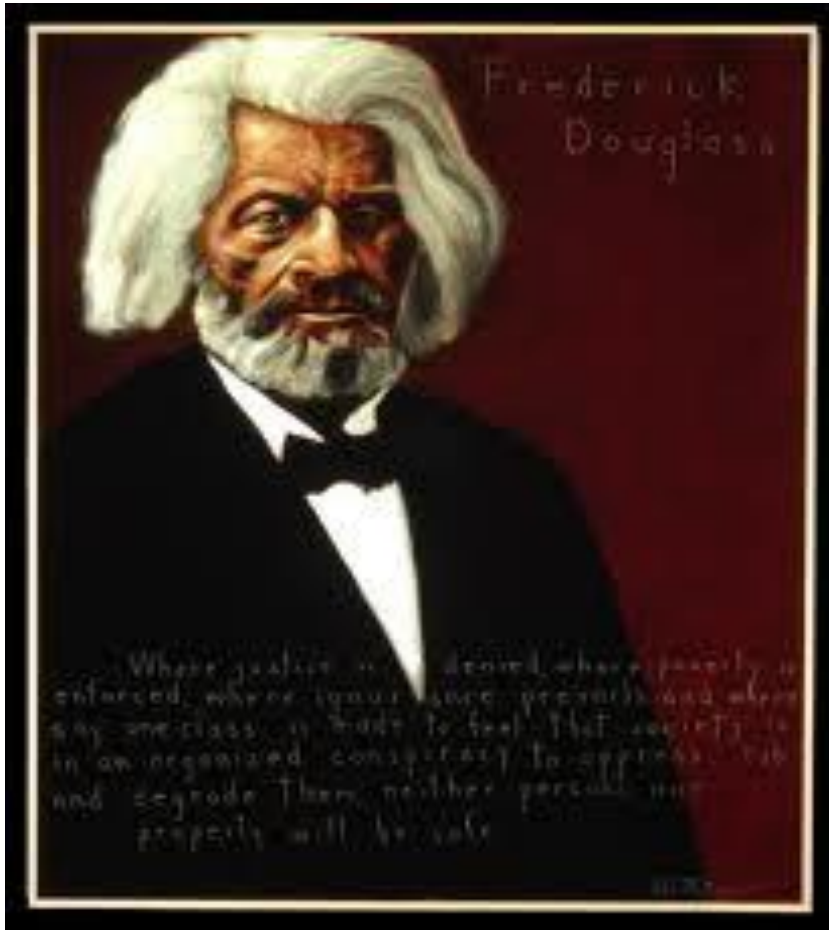


WILLIAM LLOYD GARRISON



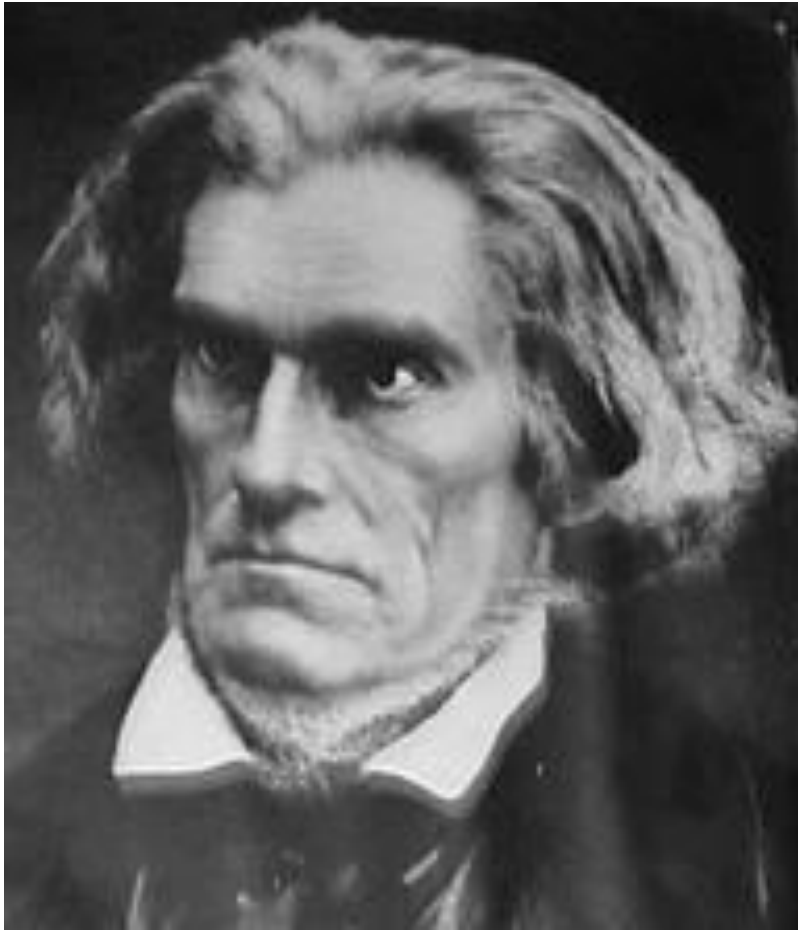
- WHITE ABOLITIONIST
- NEWSPAPER- "THE LIBERATOR"

FREDERICK DOUGLAS



- FORMER SLAVE
- ABOLITIONIST– GAVE SPEECHES

JOHN C. CALHOUN-South Carolina



- Nullification- of Fed. Laws
- Believed strongly in slavery and state's rights

Tariff
1832

DAVID WILMOT (PROVISO)



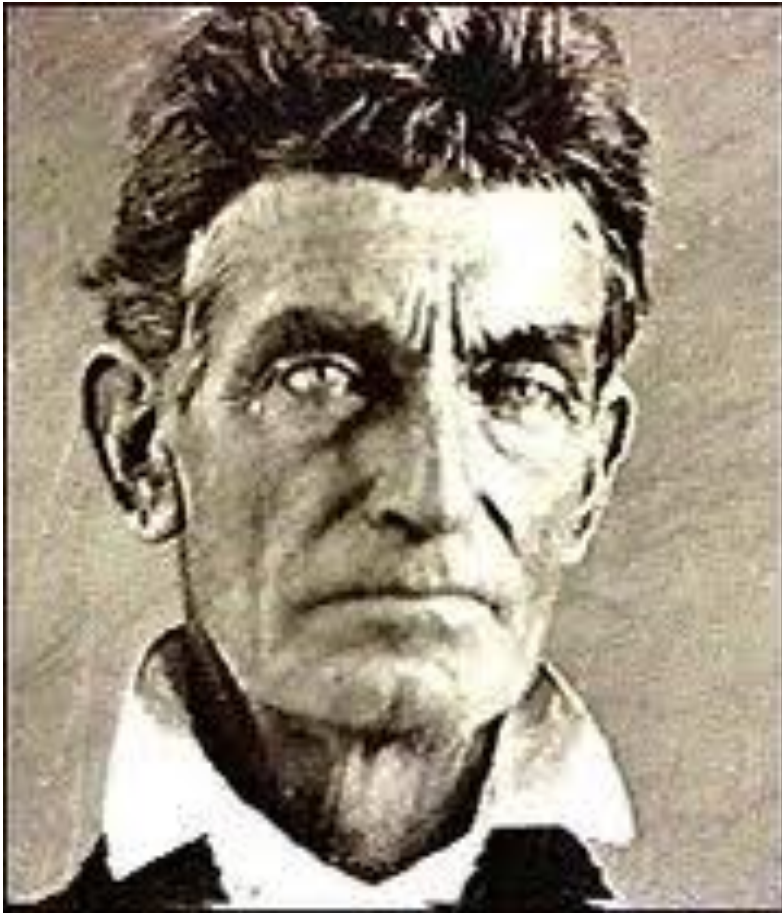
- WILMOT PROVISIO-
- NO SLAVERY IN TERRITORY FROM MEXICO—
- Land that we won from Mexico in Mexican . American. War (TEXAS)

DRED SCOTT

- SLAVE-
UNSUCCESSFULLY
SUED FOR HIS
FREEDOM
- Supreme Court
Protected slavery under
the Constitution
- territory could not deny
slavery -Made Missouri
Compromise illegal



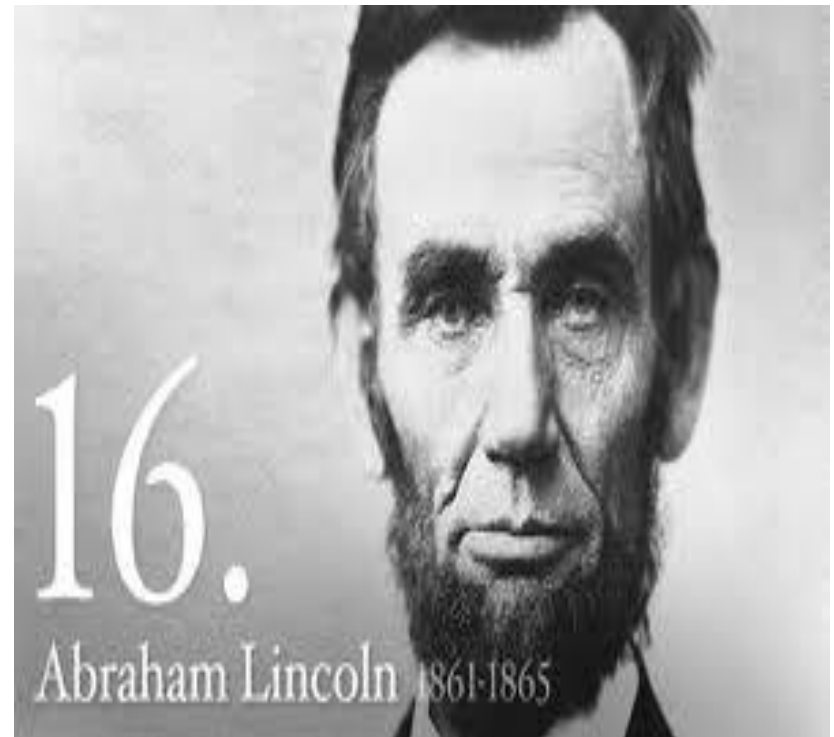
JOHN BROWN



- ABOLITIONIST
- LED THE SLAVE REBELLION IN HARPERS FERRY

ABRAHAM LINCOLN

- PRES. OF US-1860
- UNION- MORE INDUSTRY (RR)
- Goal was to HOLD THE UNION TOGETHER
- GETTYSBURG ADDRESS- INAUGURAL ADDRESS
- ANTIETAM-
- EMANCIPATION PROCLAMATION

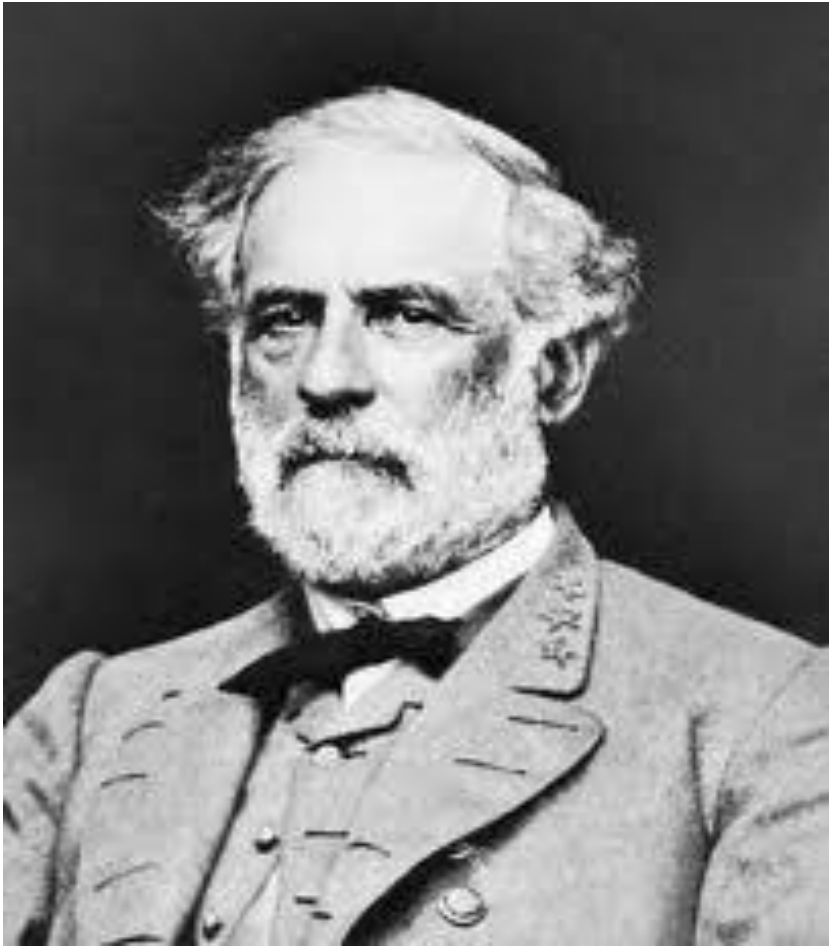


ULYSSES S. GRANT



- COMMANDER OF UNION ARMY (CIVIL. WAR)
- VICKSBURG HERO
- ACCEPTED SURRENDER OF LEE

ROBERT E. LEE



- GENERAL OF CSA (CIVIL WAR)
- DEFEATED AT GETTYSBURG
- SURRENDERED TO GRANT AT APPOMATTOX

T. “STONEWALL” JACKSON

- LEE'S 2ND IN COMMAND
- BULL RUN HERO
- DIED AT CHANCELLORSVILLE BATTLE



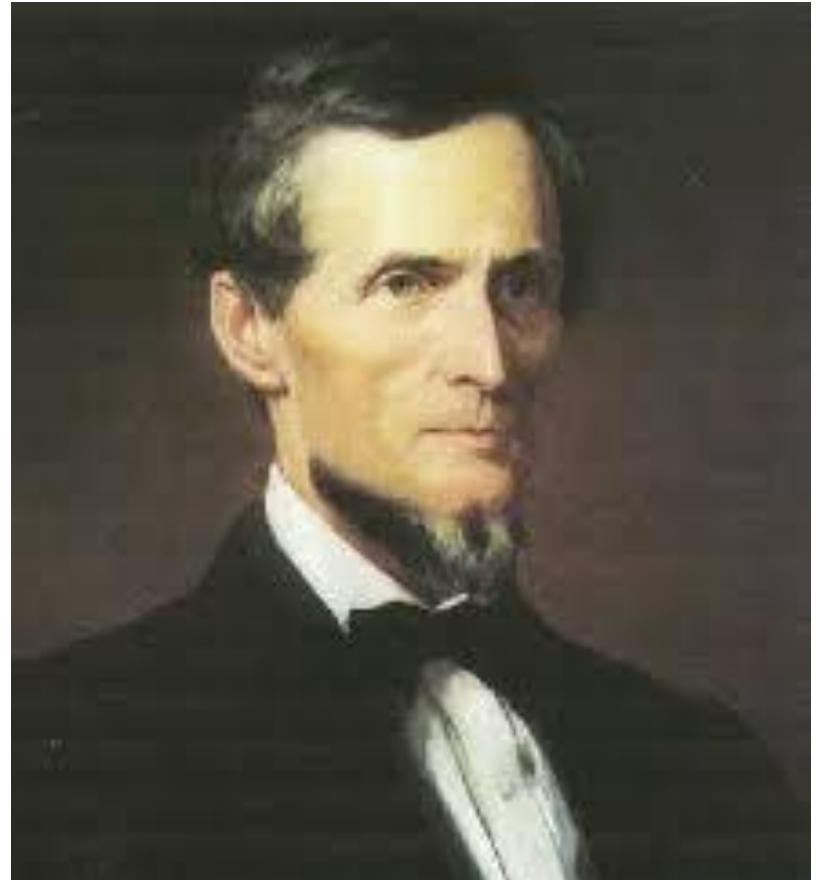
WILLIAM SHERMAN



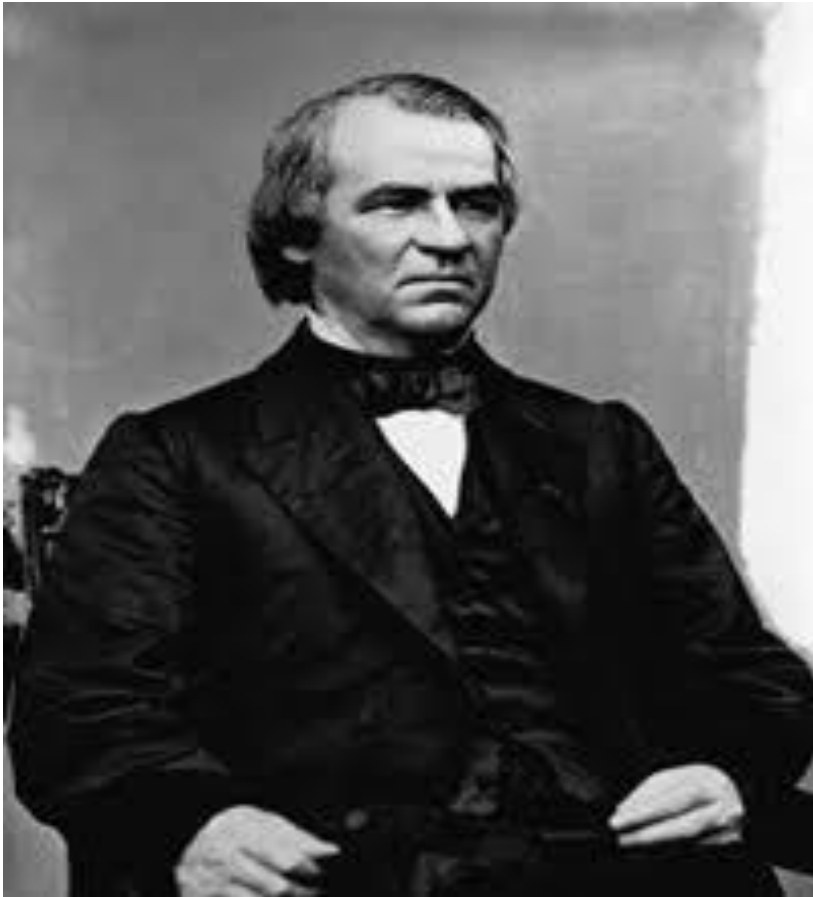
- MARCH TO THE SEA
- BURNED DOWN ATLANTA
- DESTROYED TRANSPORTATION (R.R.)

JEFFERSON DAVIS

- PRESIDENT OF
CONFEDERACY



ANDREW JOHNSON



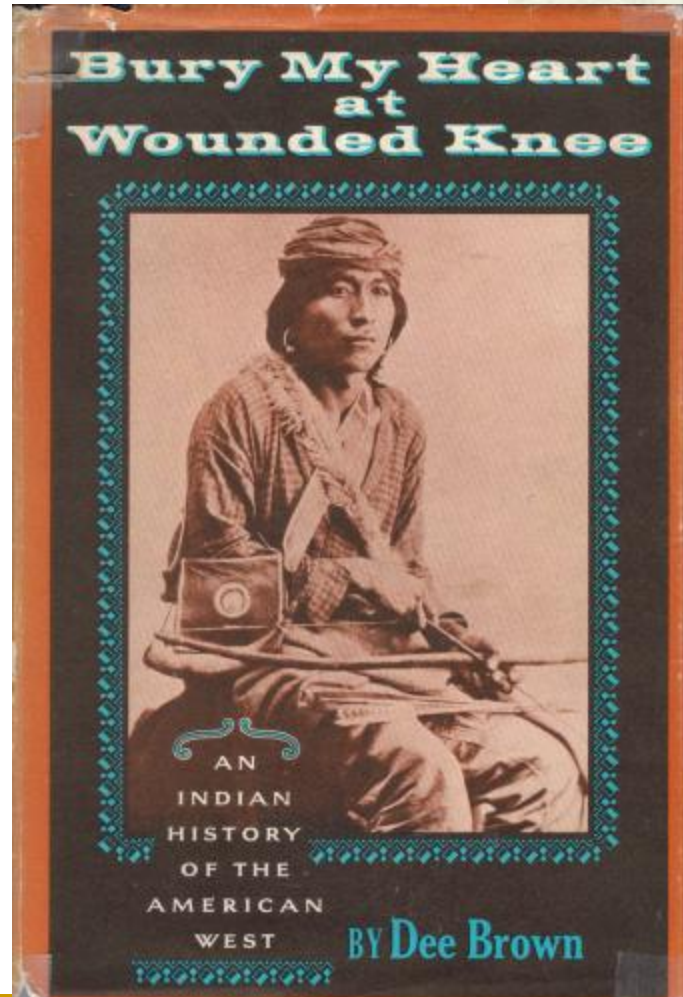
- IMPEACHED- B/C OF VIOLATING THE “TENURE OF OFFICE ACT”
- OPPOSED THE RADICAL REPUBLICANS
- Reconstruction

Voting

- 15th Amendment
 - 17th Amendment
 - 19th Amendment
 - Voting Rights Act 1965
-

Sitting Bull

- Sioux leader
- Ghost Dance
- Wounded Knee



Industrial Growth Late 1800's

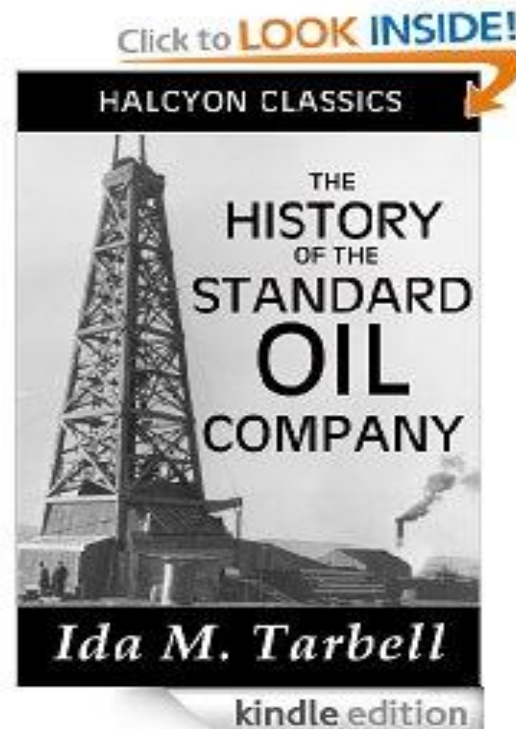
- Steel-Railroads
- New immigrants Southern-Eastern Europe
- Ellis Island
- Urban growth



JOHN D. ROCKEFELLER



- STANDARD OIL
- TRUST
- LED TO MONOPOLY



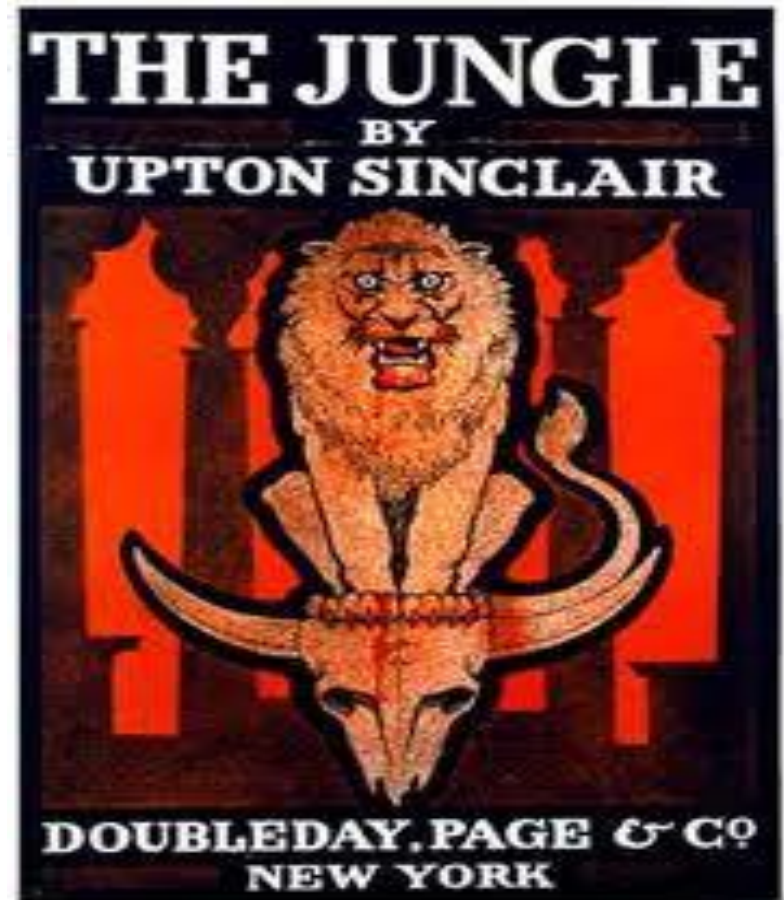
SAMUEL GOMPERS

- AMER. FED. OF LABOR
- UNION
- Strikes
- Pullman Strike



UPTON SINCLAIR

- WROTE "THE JUNGLE"
- MUCKRAKERS
- EXPOSED HORRORS OF MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY
- FDA



IDA TARBELL



- Muckraker – Helped break up the Standard Oil Trust

Spanish American War

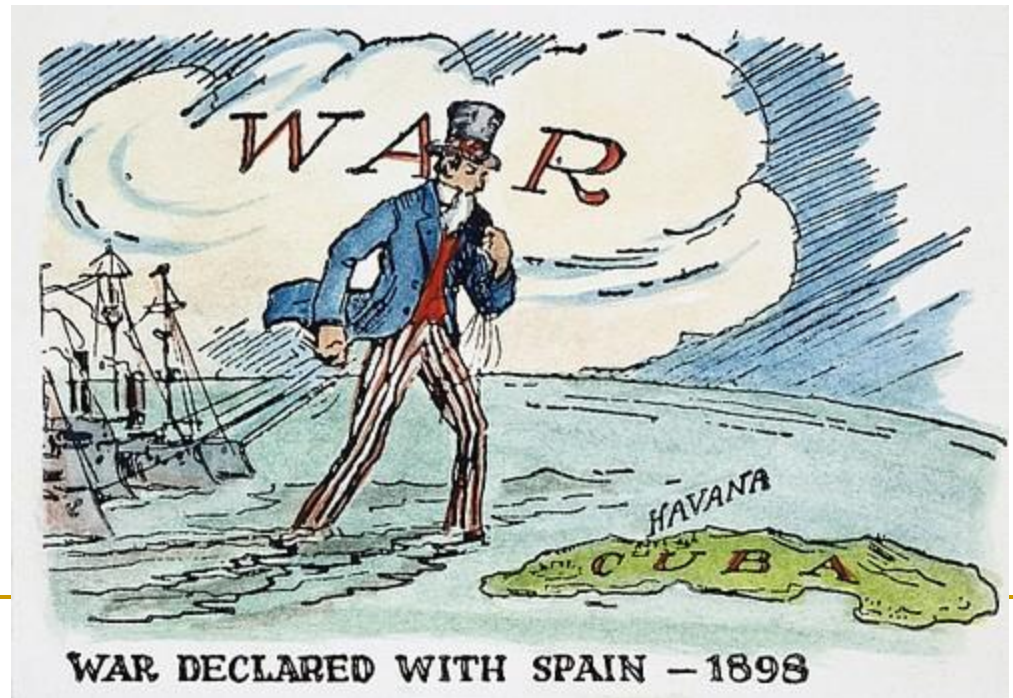
Imperialism

Cuba

Remember the Maine

Philippines

US-World Power



THEODORE ROOSEVELT



- Progressive
 - Trust Buster
 - Hero Spanish Am. War
 - Panama Canal
 - Conservation-National parks
 - Roosevelt Corollary-US would intervene in Latin America
-

EUGENE DEBS

- Leader of the Socialist Party
- Protested during WW I
- VIOLATED THE ESPIONAGE ACT
- Led the Pullman Strike-RR-Wages



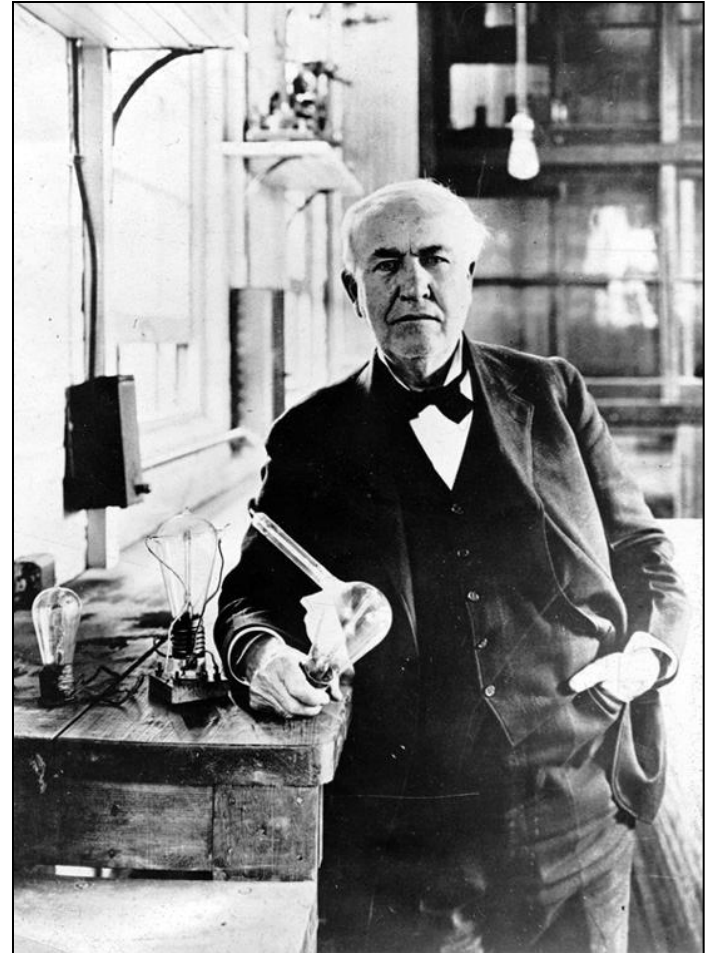
WOODROW WILSON

- PRES WWI
- 14 POINTS-
- LEAGUE OF NATIONS



Thomas Alva Edison

- Wizard of Menlo Park
- Inventor
- Light Bulb
- Electricity
- Phonograph



HENRY FORD

- ASSEMBLY LINE
- MASS PRODUCTION
- MODEL T



LOUIS ARMSTRONG

- REVOLUTIONIZED
JAZZ MUSIC
“IMPROVISED”



LANGSTON HUGHES

- POET OF HARLEM
RENAISSANCE 1920'S
- CREATIVITY



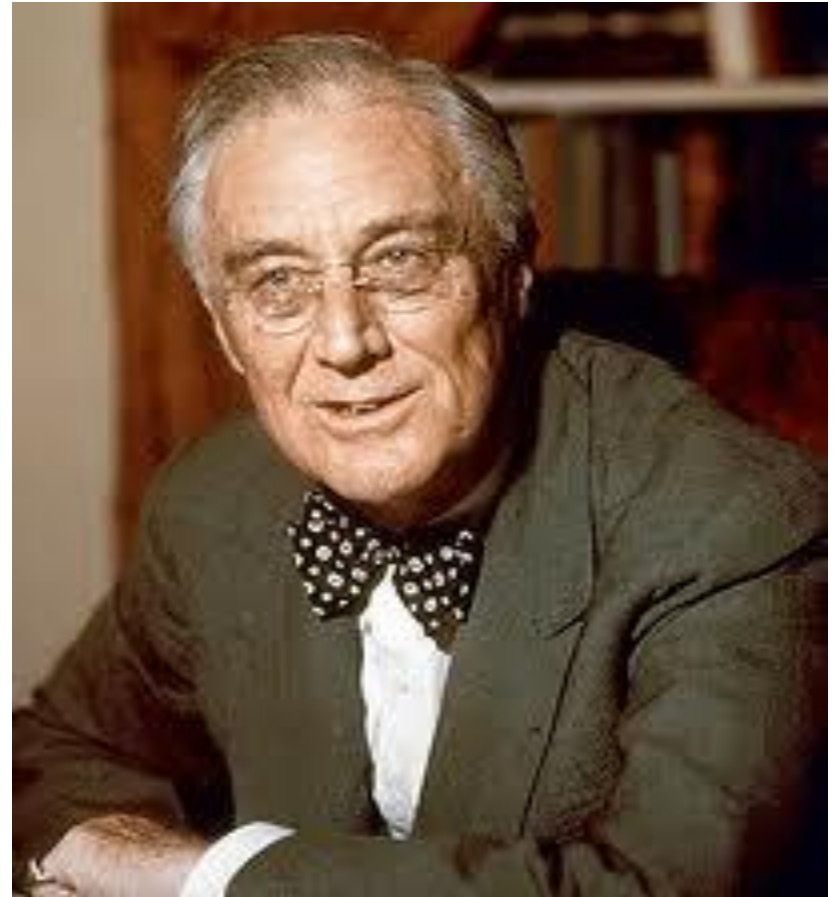
HERBERT HOOVER



- PRES. WHEN GREAT DEP. STARTED (BLAMED FOR IT)
- HOOVERVILLES

FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT

- PRES. DURING THE GREAT DEP. AND WWII
- NEUTRALITY ACTS
- New Deal-Great Depression programs)
- PEARL HARBOR- WW II
- Internment Jap. Ams.
- Los Alamos-A Bomb
- MIDWAY
- D-DAY
- Court Packing during Depression



Eleanor Roosevelt

- Worked for Human Rights-- reform
- Helped start the United Nations
- Social Activist



G. MARSHALL (PLAN)

- Rebuild Europe
- Fight Communism



HARRY S. TRUMAN



- INTEGRATION OF MILITARY 1948
- PRES. OF U.S.—
DROPPED THE A-
BOMB

JOSEPH MCCARTHY



- RED SCARE
- VIOLATION OF RIGHTS
- ACCUSED GOVT. OFFICIALS AND OTHERS OF BEING COMMUNIST

Dwight D. Eisenhower

- Commander D-Day
 - June 6, 1944
 - Allied invasion of Europe
 - Pres.
 - Interstate Highway Act
 - Move to suburbia
 - Baby boom
 - Sputnik
 - Red Scare
-

Civil Rights

- Jim Crow
- NAACP
- Klan



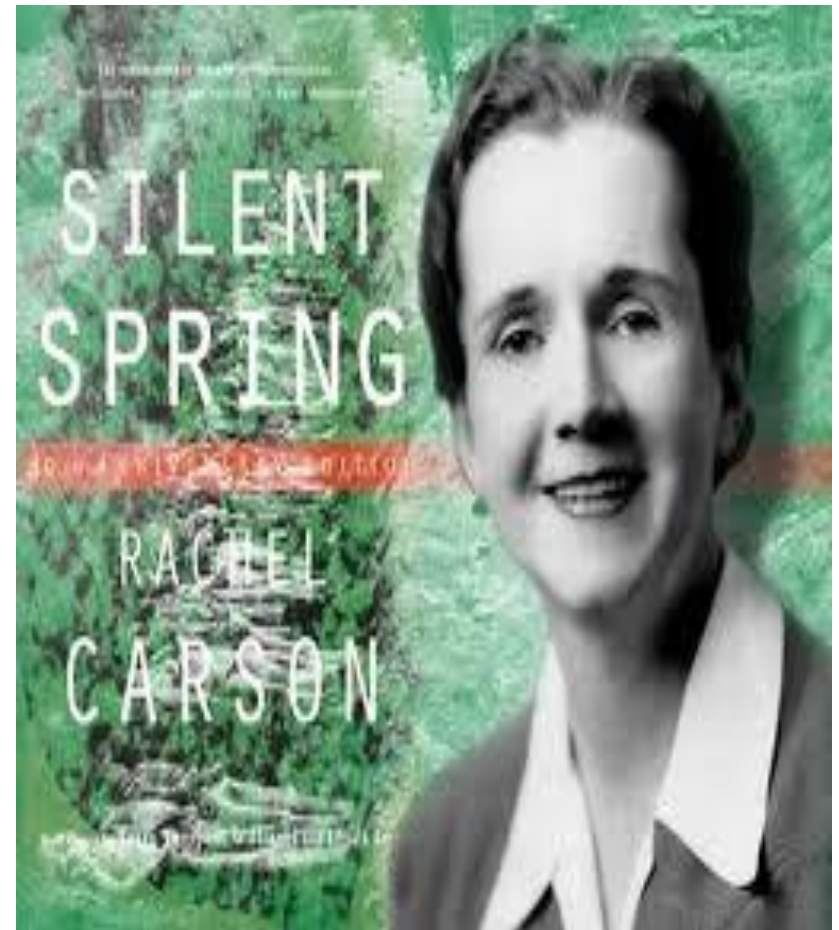
MARTIN LUTHER KING JR.



- Civil Rights
- I have a dream speech- Washington D.C. 1963- In support of the Civil Rights Act)
- Letter from a Birmingham Jail- Supporting non-violent protest
- Founder SCLC-Non-violent
- SNCC-became violent

RACHEL CARSON

- WROTE “SILENT SPRING”
- 1962
- ENVIRONMENTALIST
- LED TO BANNING OF SOME PESTICIDES



The Warren Supreme Court

- Social change
- Brown-1954
- Mapp-1961
- Gideon-1963
- Miranda-1977



Goldwater, Nixon, Reagan

- Conservatives
 - Lower taxes
 - Less government
 - Fewer social programs
 - Republican-but began to attract conservative Democrats
 - Nixon-Watergate
-

Jimmy Carter

- Camp David Accords-peace between Egypt-Israel-Middle East
- Iranian Hostage Crisis



Bill Clinton

- Impeached
- Perjury-lying about Lewinsky affair
- NAFTA



Lyndon B. Johnson

- Great Society
 - War On Poverty
 - Medicare
 - Medicaid
 - Head Start
 - Vietnam War
-

1968

- MLK assassinated
 - Robert Kennedy assassinated
 - Violence at the Chicago Democratic Convention
 - Protest of the Vietnam War
-

2000's

- Disputed election of 2000-Florida votes
 - War on terrorism
 - GW Bush-2003 invasion of Iraq-weapons of mass destruction
-